

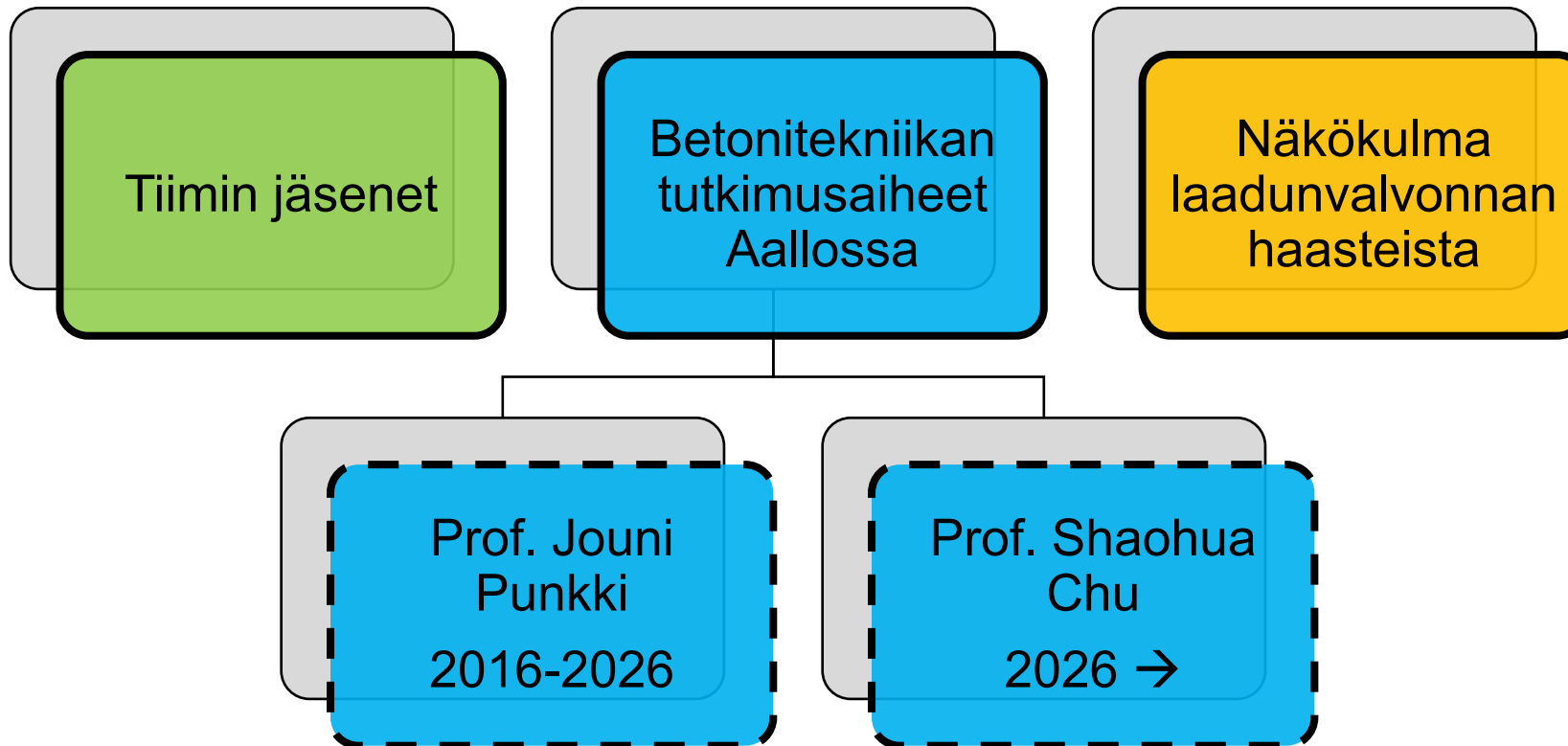
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# **Betonitekniikan tutkimusaiheet**

## + Näkökulma laadunvalvonnan haasteista

Postdoc-tutkija Teemu Ojala  
Rakennustekniikan laitos, R2  
29.4.2026

# Esityksen sisältö



# Betoniteknikka 4/2026

## Osa Mineral Based Materials and Mechanics -tutkimusryhmää

- **Prof. (PoP) Jouni Punkki (lopettaa 8/2026)**
- **Prof. Shaohua Chu (aloittanut 4/2026)**
- **Staff Scientist Fahim Al-Neshawy**
- Postdoc-tutkija Teemu Ojala
- Väitöskirjatutkijat Ahsan Iqbal, Ba Ragaa Abobaker, Ekaterina Illarionova
- Projektityöntekijät Ahmad Faraz ja Mian Shafqat
- Diplomityöntekijät Tesema Yoftahe, Saad Ahmed, Anum Haroon, Ali Satti
- **Diplomitöitä vuosittain noin 10**
- **Kurssit:** Rakennusaineet (kandi), Concrete Technology, Production Technology of Concrete Structures, Testing Methods of Concrete Structures

# Tutkimusaiheet

## Prof. Jouni Punkki

# Projekteja viim. 10 vuodelta (prof. Jouni Punkki)

Non-destructive examination of NPP primary circuit components and concrete infrastructure  
**Al-Neshawy & Ojala**

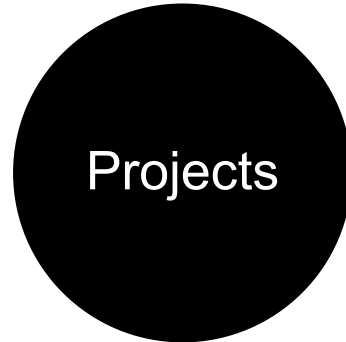
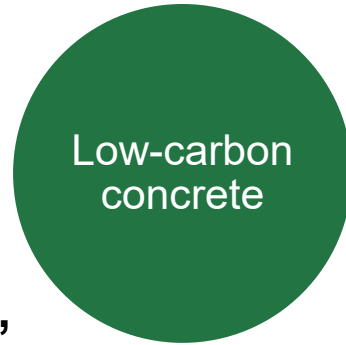
Chemical degradation of concrete in waste repositories  
**Abobaker & Al-Neshawy**

Loikka-project  
**Punkki, Antonova, Illarionova, Iqbal, Al-Neshawy**



AMMI-project  
**Ojala**  
Evaluating Concrete Compaction  
**Ahmed**

Painuma+  
**Ojala, Punkki**



Early strength development of low-carbon concretes promoted with accelerators  
**Illarionova, Antonova**

Freeze-thaw resistance of slag concrete  
**Iqbal**

National project for frost resistance  
**Ojala & Punkki**



Robust Air  
**Ojala, Al-Neshawy, Punkki**

Good vibrations & Compact Air  
**Ojala, Al-Neshawy & Punkki**

Online measurement of fresh concrete properties  
**Ojala**

# Tutkimusaiheet

## Prof. S.H. Chu



Aalto University

## Advancing cement and concrete design

- *advancing sustainable, intelligent and resilient infrastructure (SIRI)*



[cshlab.org](http://cshlab.org)

### To address:

Economic low-carbon cement production and resource recovery  
Scientific design of novel high-performance concrete mixtures  
Structural applications of sustainable and resilient concrete

**S.H. Chu**

Assistant Professor

Aalto University, Finland

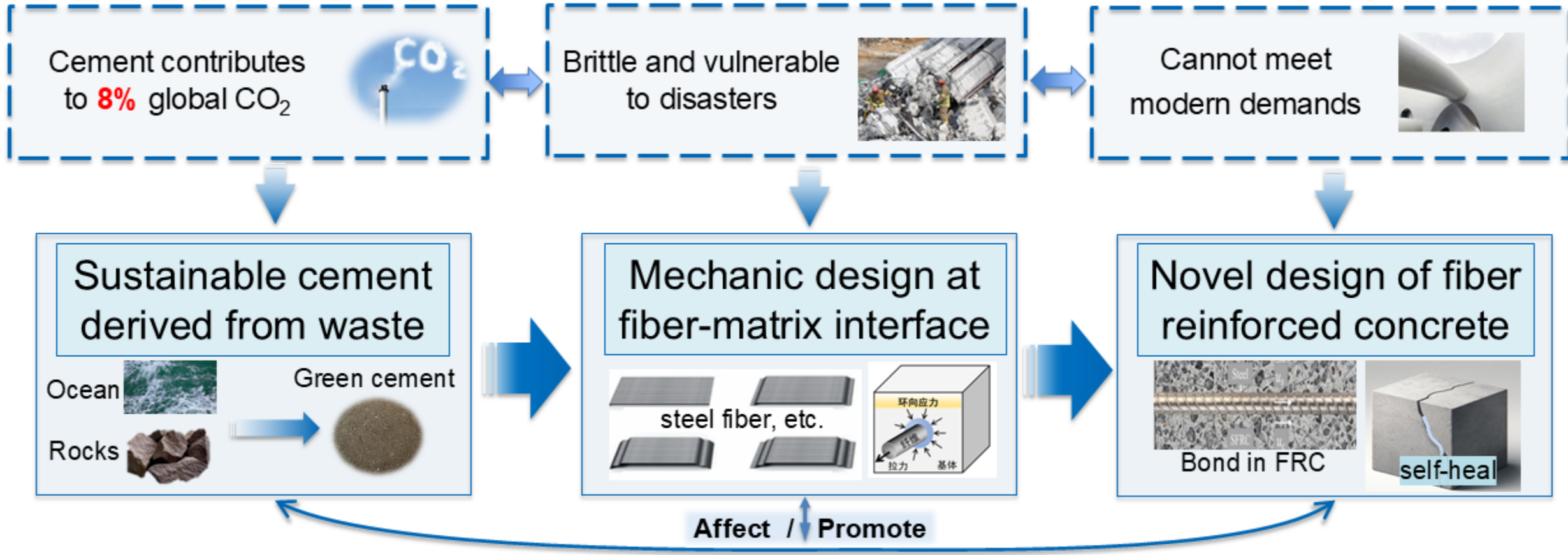
29 April 2026

Email: [shaohua.chu@aalto.fi](mailto:shaohua.chu@aalto.fi)

# 1

# Motivation

❖ Conventional concrete is **Neither** sustainable **Nor** ductile.



# 2

## Research plan

❖ Production of low carbon **cement** + Enhance performance of **concrete**

**Sustainable, intelligent, resilient concrete**

**Develop next-generation cement and concrete**

Multi-source  
Electro-chemical  
Low carbon



**Scientific concrete design via packing**

Particle packing  
Bond mechanics  
Structural use



**Interdisciplinary AI+ research on concrete**

AI driven  
Energy-storage  
Self-healing



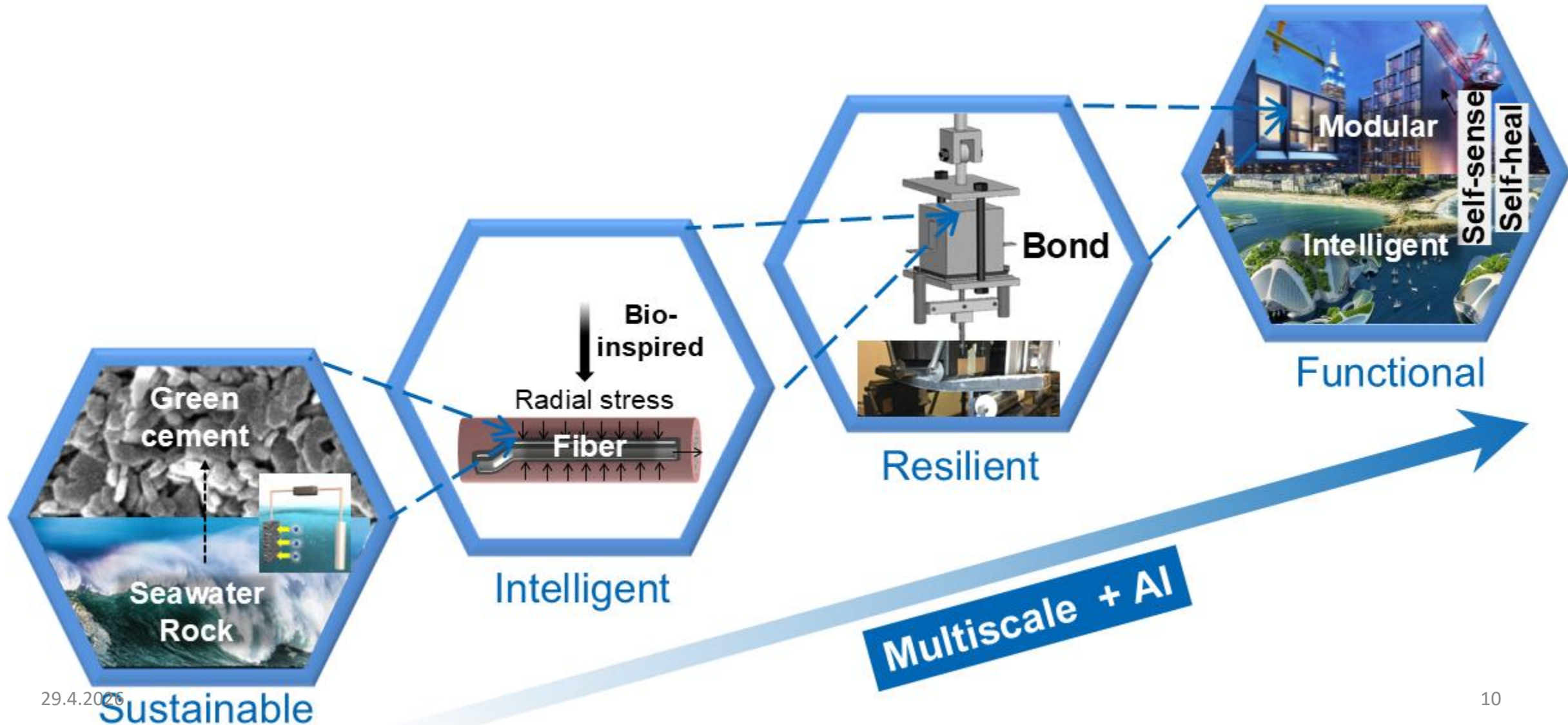
**Sustainable**

**Resilient**

**Intelligent**

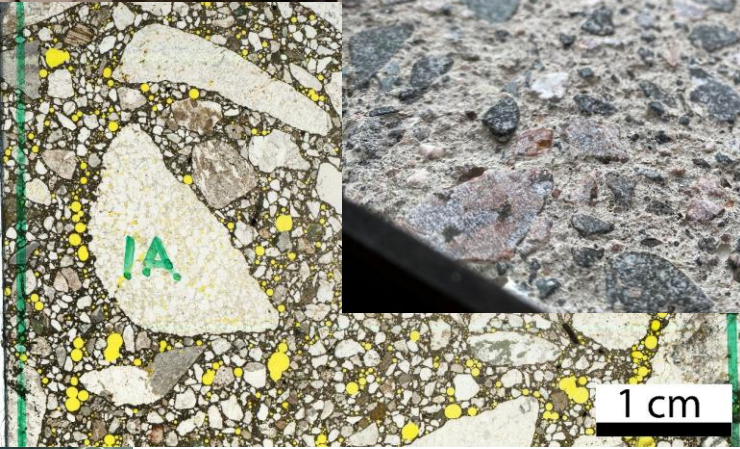
# 3

# Advancing sustainable, resilient concrete



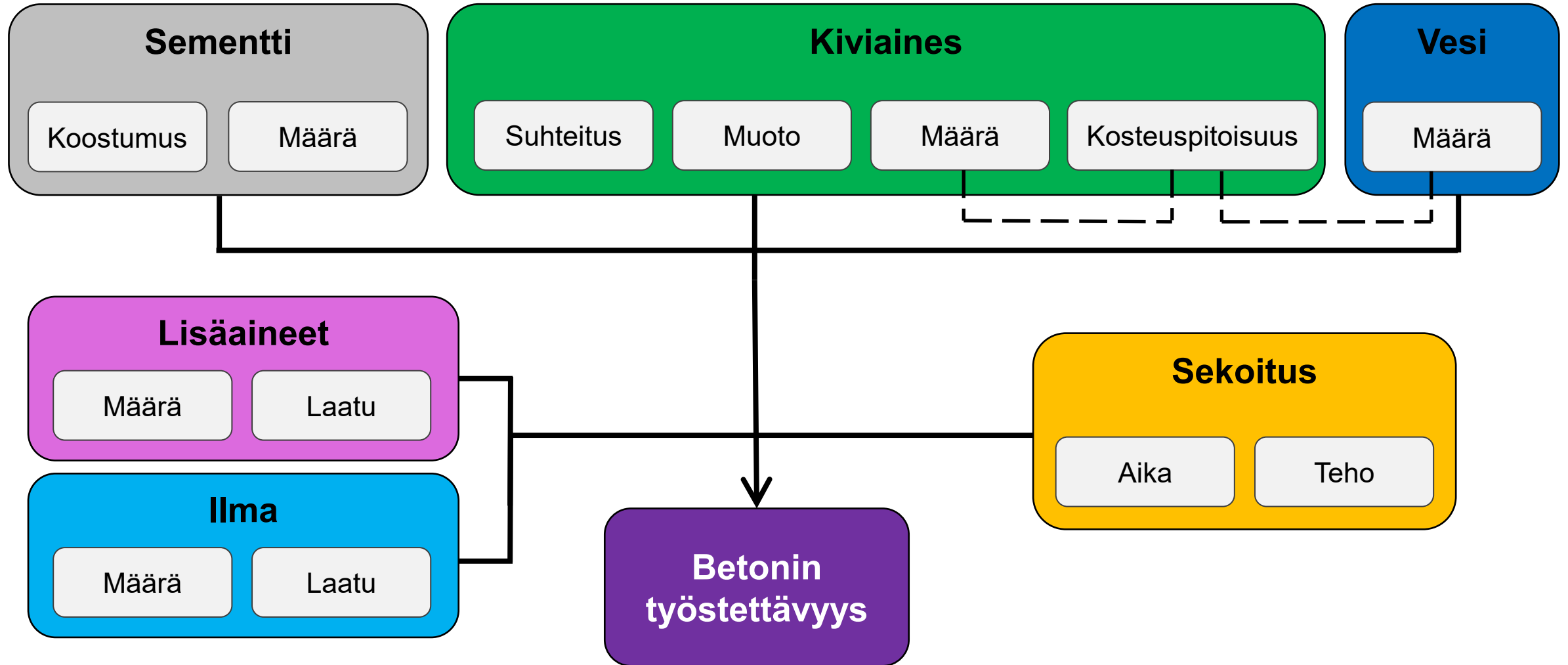
# Näkökulma laadunvalvonnan haasteista (Teemu Ojala)

# Kuvia haasteisiin liittyen

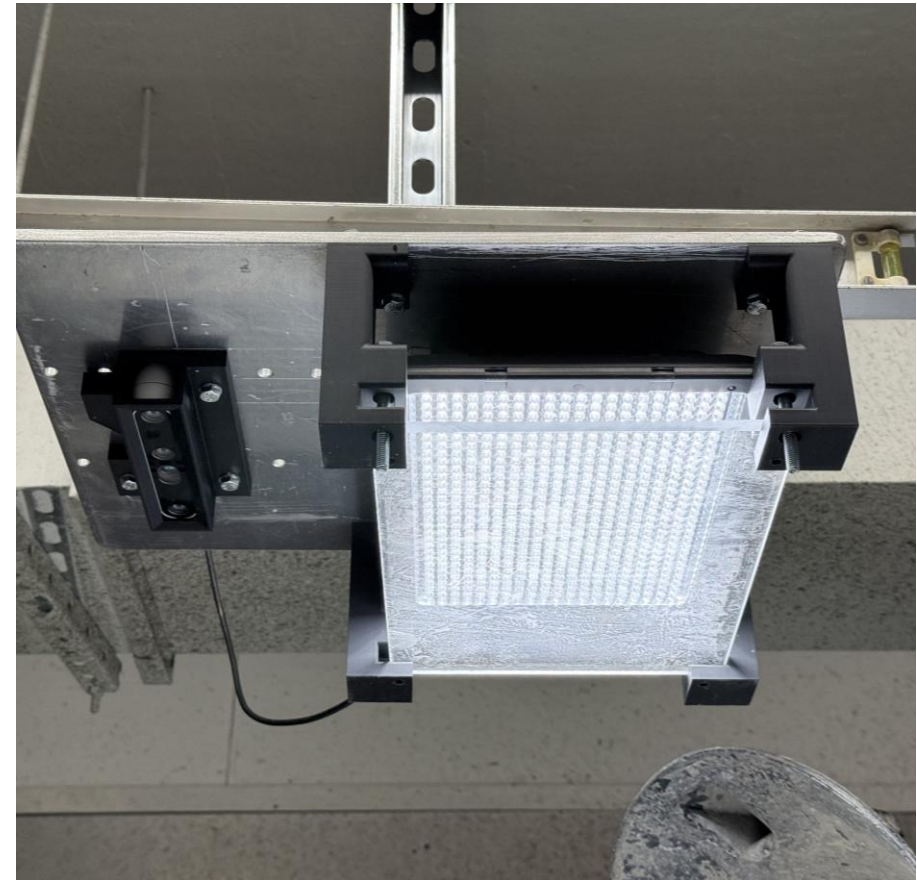
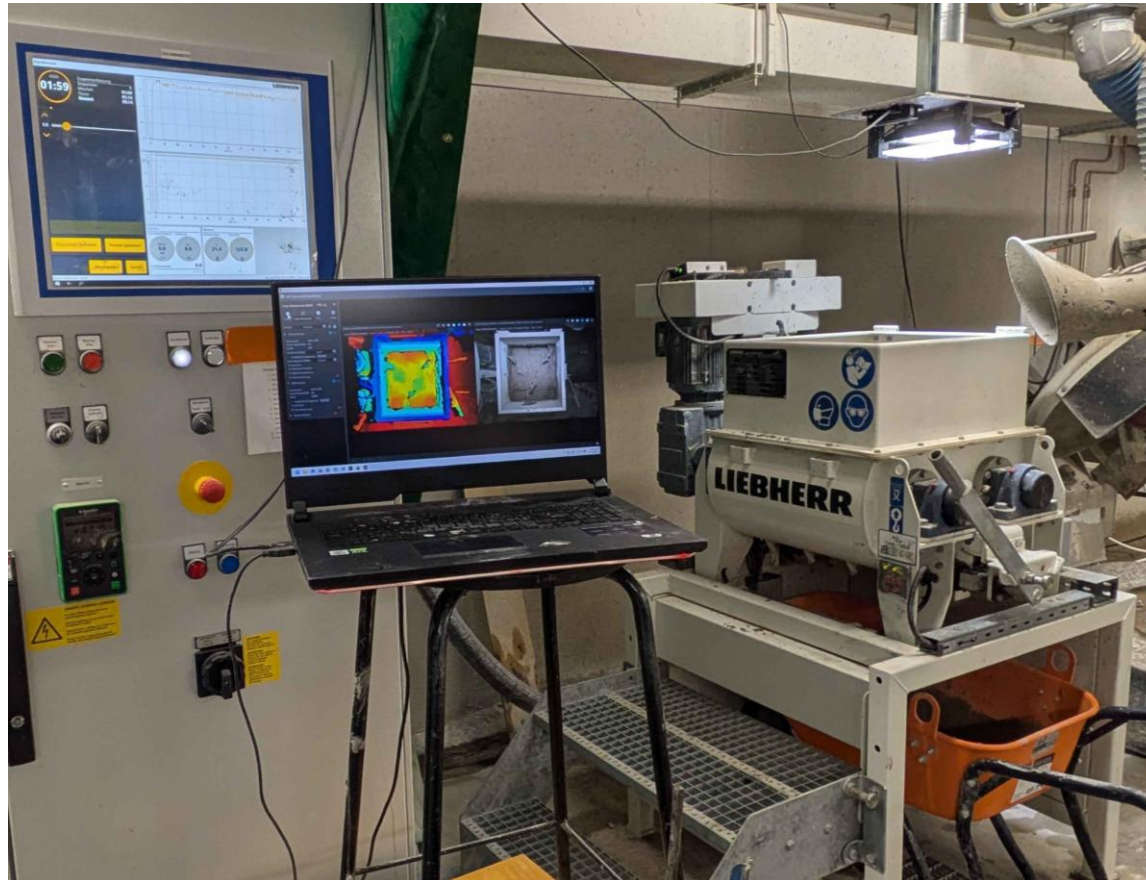


# Väitöskirja

## Automated workability control in concrete production



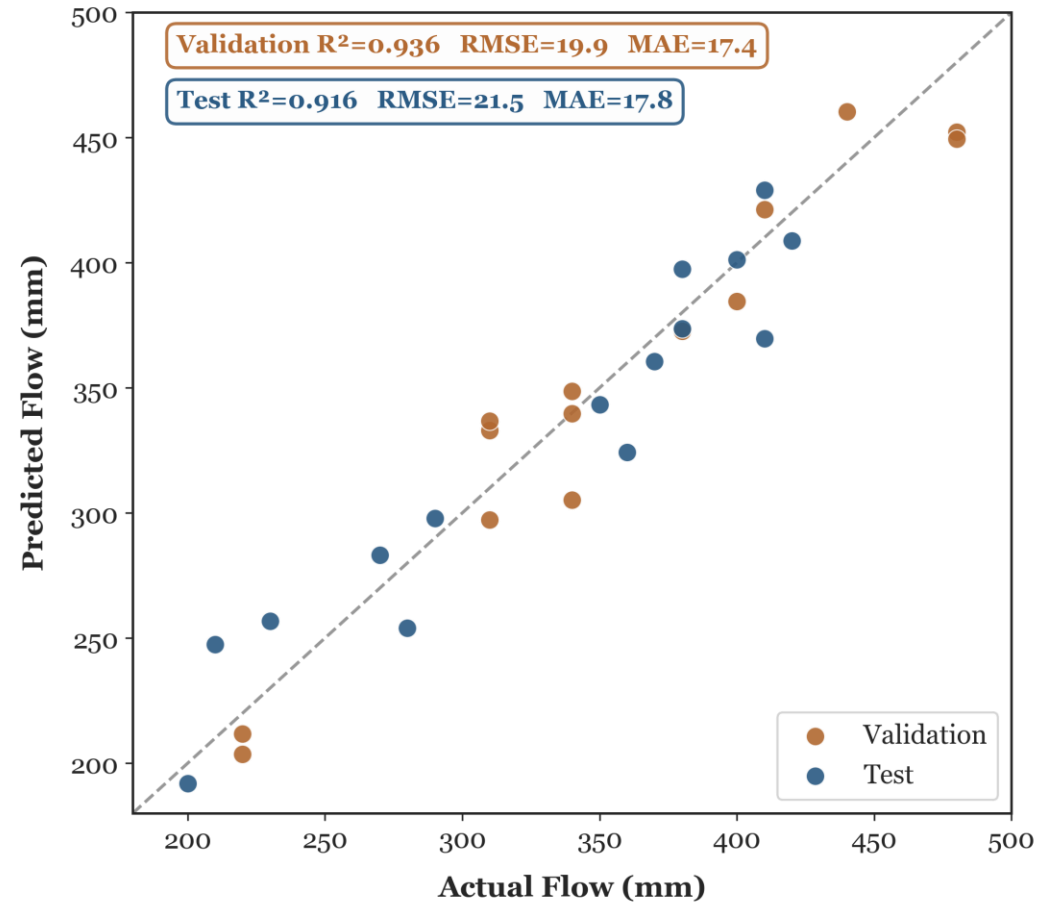
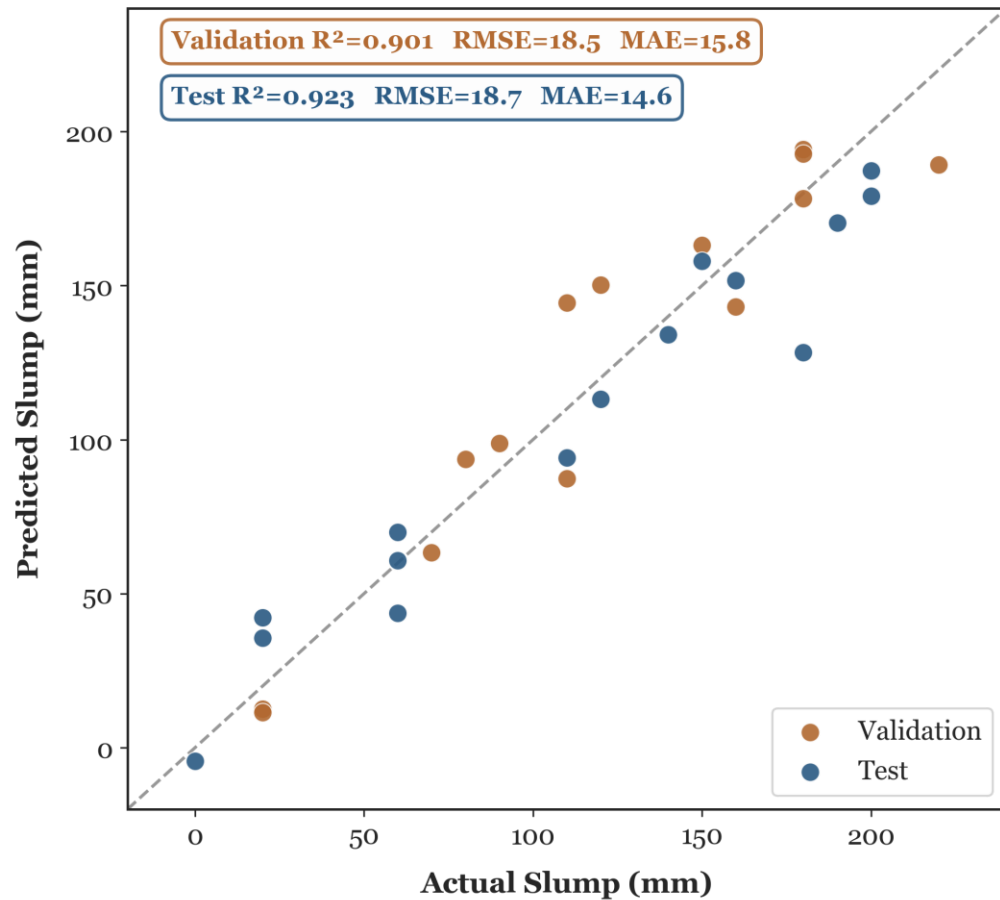
# Painuma+ Datan keräys



# Painuma+

## Tuloksia koulutetusta syväoppimismallista

R3D-10: RGBD (Late Fusion)



# Painuma+ Reaaliaikainen seuranta sekoittimesta

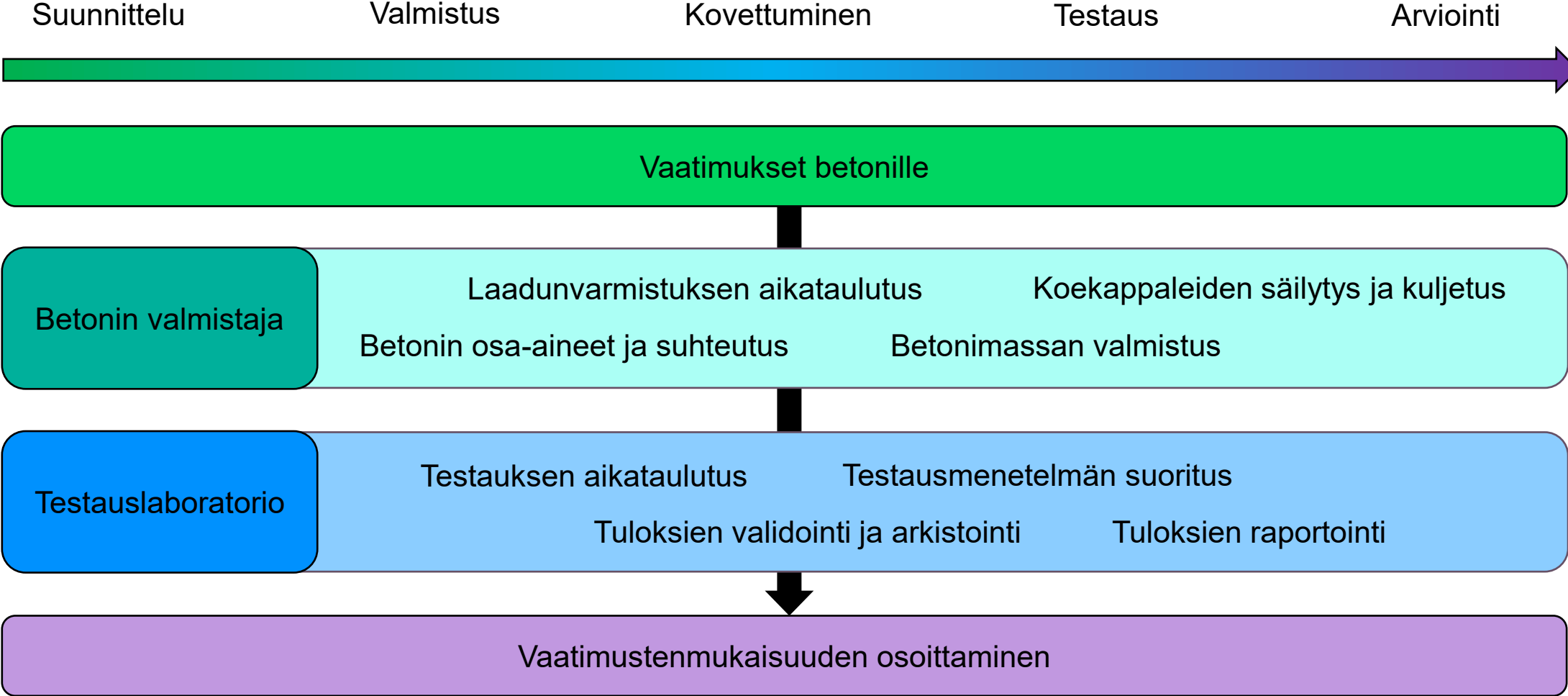
The screenshot displays the 'PainumaPlus - Real Time Slump Monitor' application window. The interface is dark-themed and contains several panels:

- RGB Camera:** A video feed area showing 'Awaiting stream...'.
- Depth Camera:** A video feed area showing 'Awaiting stream...' and a 'Showing Raw Depth' button.
- Current Prediction:** Two side-by-side prediction panels. The left panel is titled 'SLUMP PREDICTION' and the right 'FLOW PREDICTION'. Both show 'Waiting for data...' and a 'millimeters' label.
- Prediction History (60 seconds):** A large central area containing two line graphs. The top graph has a y-axis from 0 to 250 and a color scale from 0 to 200. The bottom graph has a y-axis from 200 to 800 and a color scale from 200 to 800.
- Controls:** A vertical sidebar on the right with buttons: 'Load Slump Experiment', 'Slump 20250316\_140207', 'Load Flow Experiment', 'Clear Model and Dataset', 'Load Bag File', '20250316\_140207.bag', 'Start Monitoring' (highlighted in green), 'Stop', 'Post Processing Settings', 'Reload Bag', and 'Save Session Log'.
- Recording Settings:** A section with fields for 'Threshold: 640-48', 'Frame: 400-20', 'Length: 1s', 'Frequency: 44100 Hz', 'Depth: 220-22', 'Window: 10 frames', 'Depth H: 100-120', 'Smooth: 10.0s', and 'Filter: Enabled'.
- System Status:** A section showing 'Bag: 20250316\_140207.bag', 'Model Loaded', and 'Connecting...'.
- System Tray:** At the bottom right, a notification reads 'No Audio Detected' with the message 'Your primary audio source is very quiet or silent.' The system clock shows '16:56 18/03/2026'.
- Taskbar:** The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and system status icons.

A!

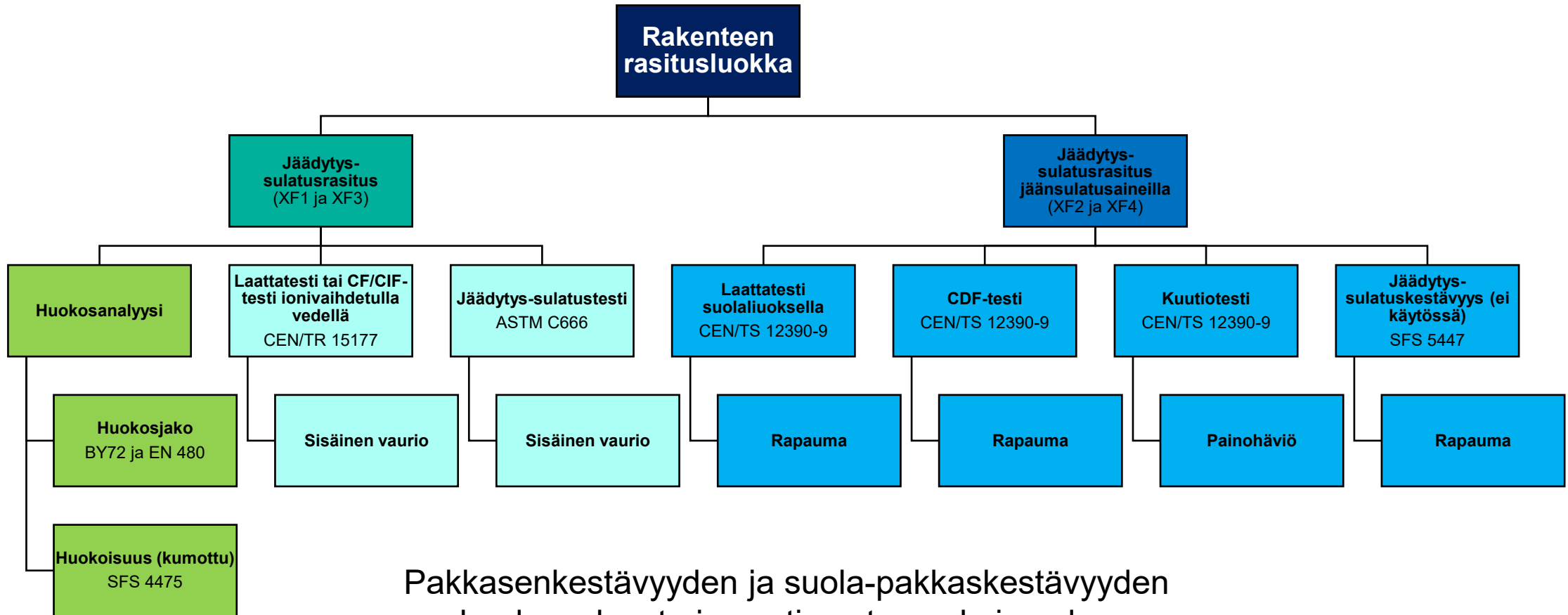
# Pakkasprojekti

## Pakkasenkestävyyden testaus



# Pakkasprojekti

## Pakkasenkestävyyden testausmenetelmiä

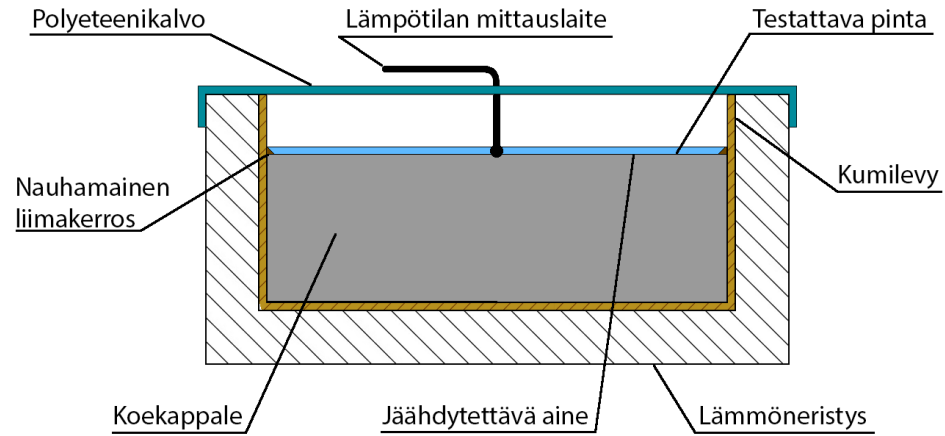


Pakkasenkestävyyden ja suola-pakkaskestävyyden laadunvalvonta ja vaatimustenmukaisuuden toteaminen jäätymis-sulatusrasituksessa  
– Ei varsinaista standardia testausmenetelmille!

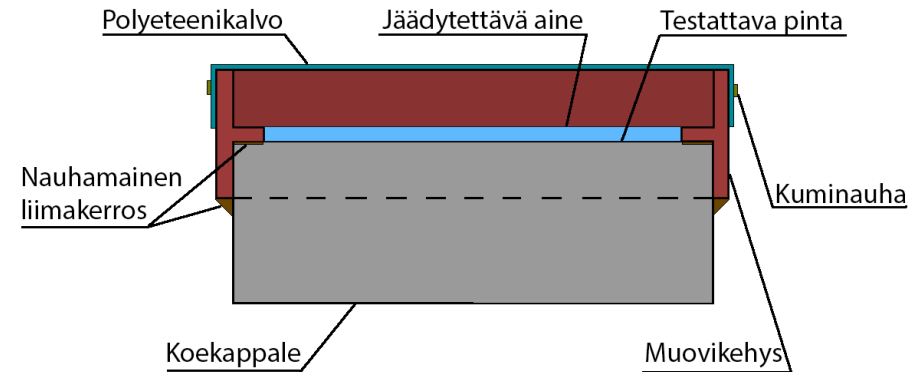
# Pakkasprojekti

## Suoria testausmenetelmiä

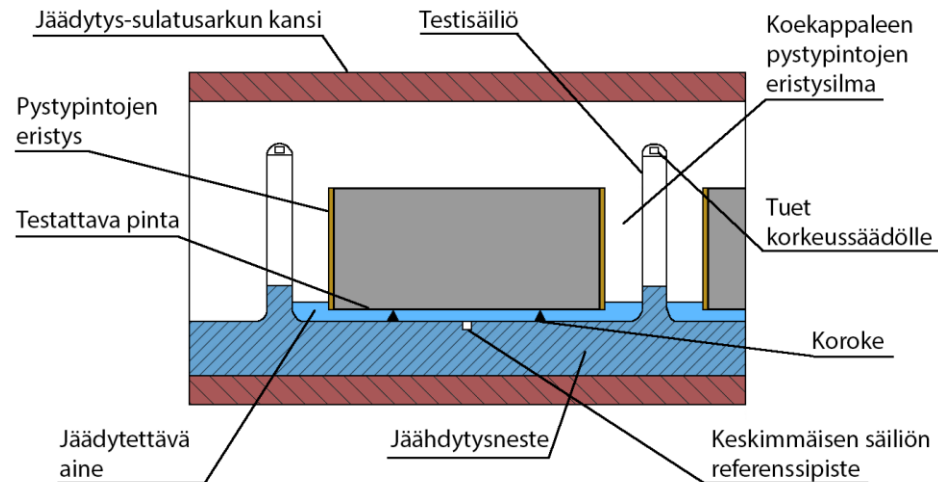
### Laattatesti



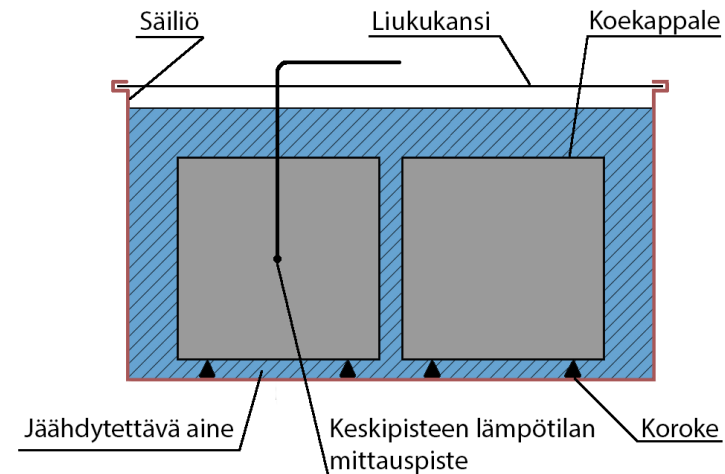
### Sveitsiläinen laattatesti



### CDF/CF/CIF-testi



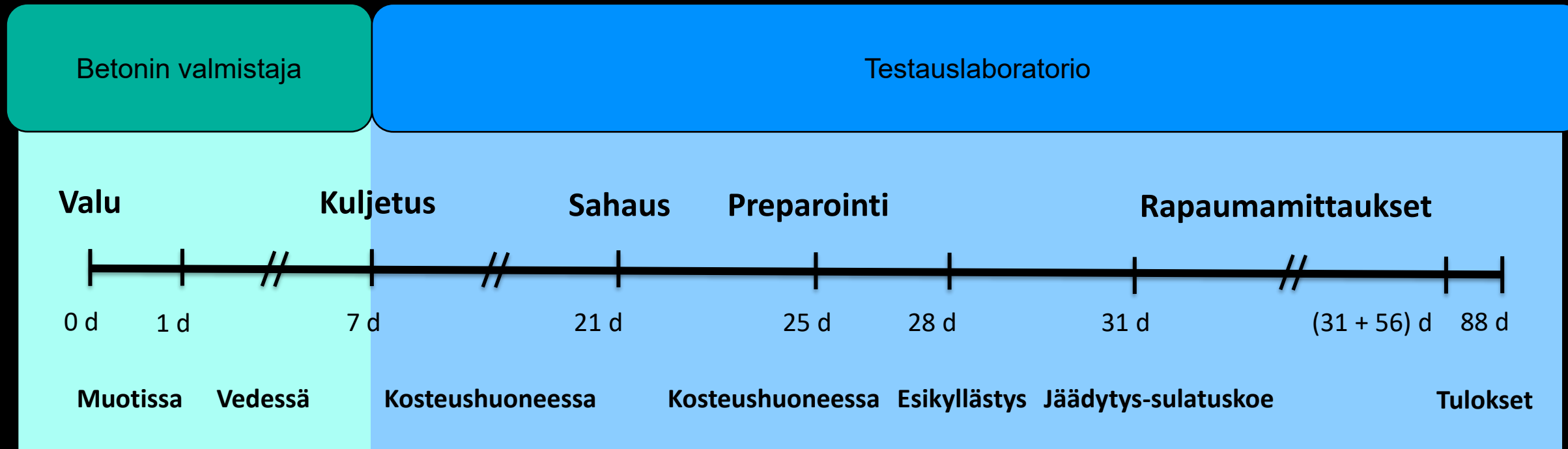
### Kuutiotesti



**A!**

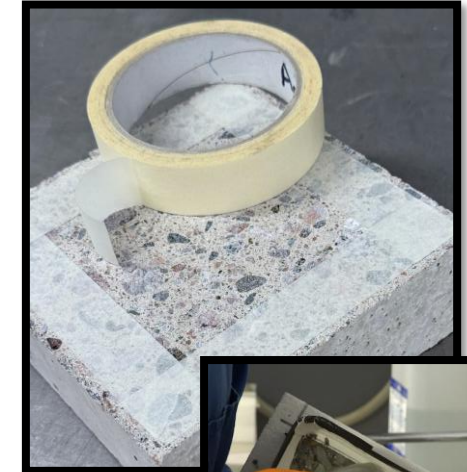
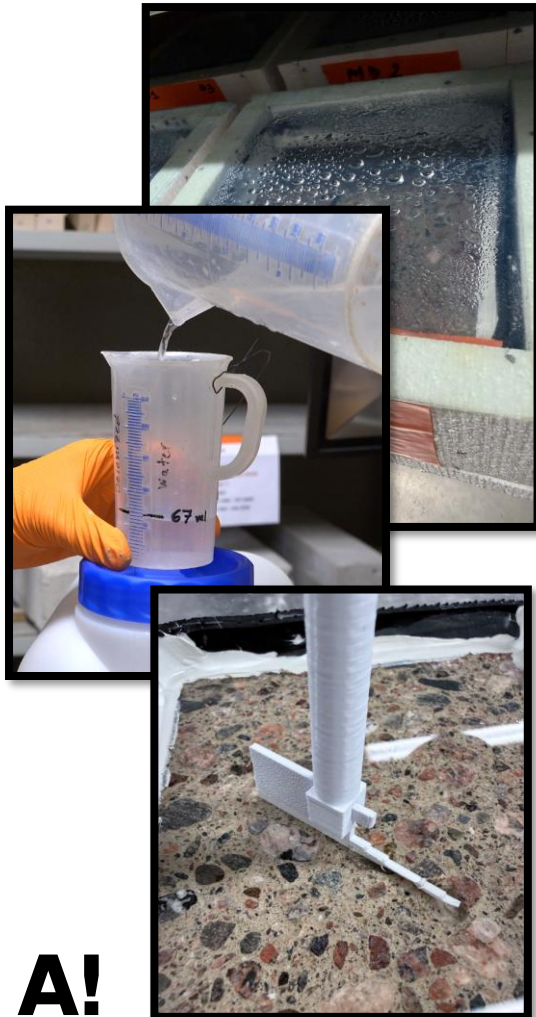
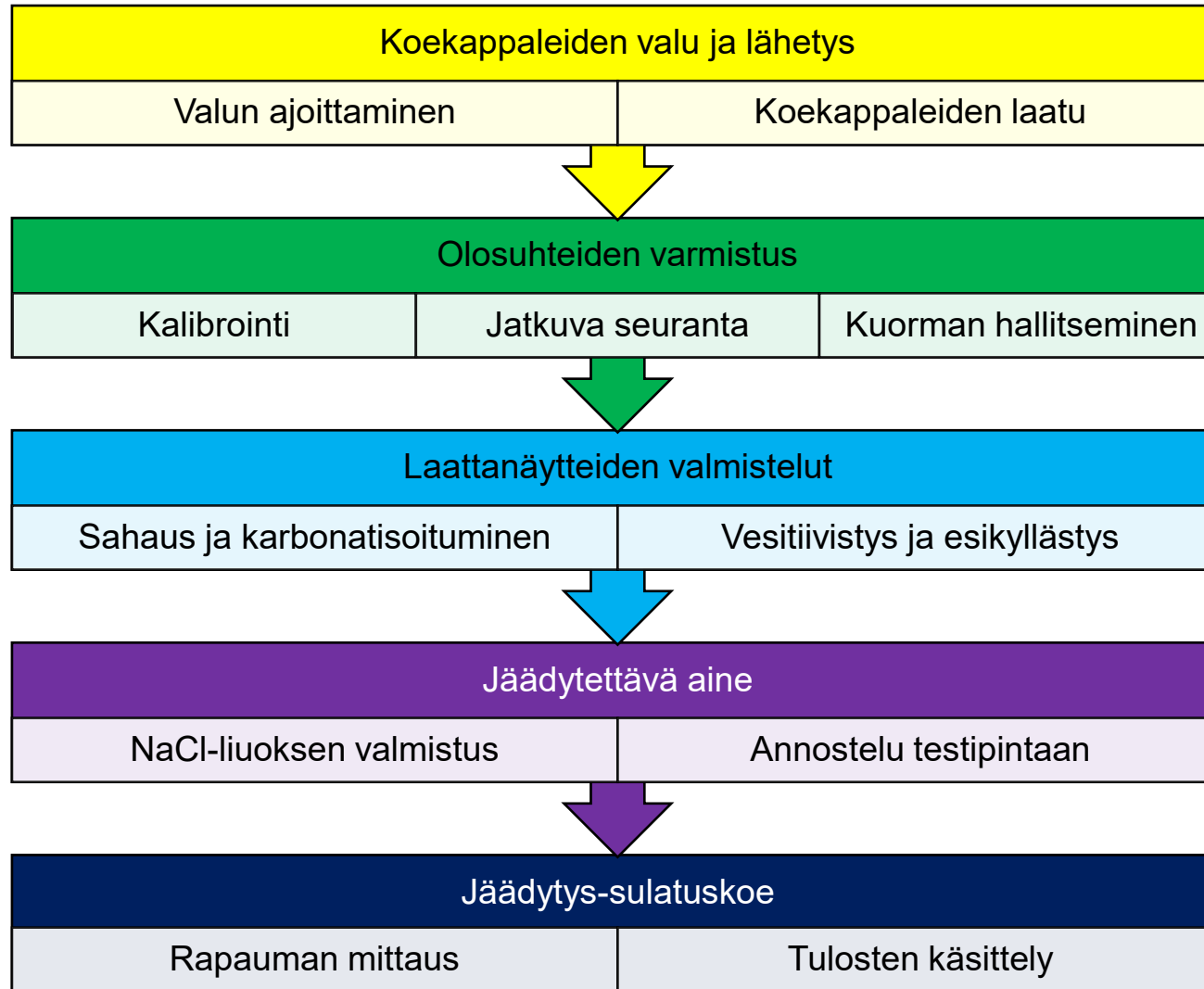
# Pakkasprojekti

## Laattatestin työvaiheet (CEN/TS 12390-9)



# Pakkasprojekti: by 72 Betonin laadunvarmistus

## - Osa 5 - Ohje betonin laattatestin suorittamiseen 2026



**A!**

# Pakkasprojekti

## Menetelmän tarkkuuden parantaminen

Tunnusluku	Yksikkö	P30	P50	CEN/TS	Tasokoe 2024
Yleiskeskisarvo $\overline{x_{tot}}$	(g/m <sup>2</sup> )	209	97	200	220
Toistettavuus $s_r$	(g/m <sup>2</sup> )	32	18	–	39
Uusittavuus $s_R$	(g/m <sup>2</sup> )	70	41	–	181
$CV(s_r)$	(%)	15	19	25	18
$CV(s_R)$	(%)	34	42	45	82
$r = 2,8 \cdot s_r$	(g/m <sup>2</sup> )	89	50	–	110
$R = 2,8 \cdot s_R$	(g/m <sup>2</sup> )	196	114	–	507

Verrattuna P30, laattatestin uusittavuus parantui 48 %-yks eli laski 58 % aikaisemmasta

**A!**

# Tavoitteena vähähiilinen betoni

- BY-Vähähiilisyysluokitus® on vapaaehtoinen, kansallinen luokitus betonin CO<sub>2</sub>-päästöjen ilmoittamiseksi.
- GWP-tunnus tulee sanoista Global Warming Potential. Tunnuksessa päästötasoa verrataan referenssitason.
- Vähähiilisyysluokat ovat päästötasoltaan alhaisempia kuin referenssitaso.

Betoni	GWP.REF	GWP.85	GWP.70	GWP.55	GWP.40
C30/37 P0	270	230	190	150	110
C30/37 P30	300	255	210	165	120
C35/45 P0	300	255	210	165	120
C35/45 P30	330	280	230	180	130
C35/45 P50	340	290	240	185	135
C45/55 P50	375	320	265	205	150



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# Kiitos **aalto.fi**

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[teemu.ojala@aalto.fi](mailto:teemu.ojala@aalto.fi)

Rakennustekniikan laitos

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